CONTENTS

MARCH

1 **Disc Excision and Spine Fusion in the Management of Lumbar Disc Disease: A Minimum Ten-Year Followup**
John W. Frymoyer, Edward Hanley, James Howe, Darwin Kuhlmann, and Richard Matteri

7 **Failed Lumbar Disc Surgery Requiring Second Operation: A Long-Term Follow-Up Study**
John W. Frymoyer, Richard E. Matteri, Edward N. Hanley, Darwin Kuhlmann, and James Howe

12 **The Basic Kinematics of the Human Spine: A Review of Past and Current Knowledge**
Augustus A. White III and Manohar M. Panjabi

21 **Symposium: Lumbar Arachnoiditis: Nomenclature, Etiology, and Pathology**

23 **Guest-Editor's Comment**
Charles V. Burton and Leon L. Wiltse

24 **Lumbosacral Arachnoiditis**
Charles V. Burton

31 **Effects of Contrast Media on the Canine Subarachnoid Space**
Manuel Dujovny, Pedro J. Barrionuevo, Nir Kossovsky, Ranjit K. Laha, and Arthur E. Rosenbaum

36 **Microscopic Lysis of Lumbar Adhesive Arachnoiditis**
John D. H. Johnston and Joetta B. Matheny

40 **Spinal Arachnoiditis: The Postoperative Variety in Particular**
Benjamin Benner and George Ehni

45 **Lumbar Adhesive Arachnoiditis: Etiologic and Pathologic Aspects**
Manuel Quiles, Peter J. Marchisello, and Peter Tsairis

51 **Cauda Equina Arachnoiditis: A Correlative Clinical and Roentgenologic Study**
Alexander E. Brodsky

61 **Adhesive Arachnoiditis Following Lumbar Myelography**
I. O. Skalpe

65 **Arachnoiditis From Experimental Myelography With Aqueous Contrast Media**
Victor M. Haughton, O. Petter Eldevik, Khang-Cheng Ho, Sanford J. Larson, and George F. Unger

70 **Lumbar Myelography With Amipaque**
Lars Irstam

83 **Arachnoiditis Ossificans: Report of a Case**
Leonard Nainkin

87 **Obliterative Arachnoiditis: A Complication of Spinal Stenosis**
Joseph A. Epstein

88 **Chronic Spinal Arachnoiditis: A Postoperative Syndrome That May Signal Its Onset**
Albert W. Auld
92 **Summary Statement**
93 **Letters**

JUNE

95 **Fracture-Dislocation of the Cervical Spine: Value of Anterior Approach With Bovine Bone Interbody Fusion**
Arnold Goran and K. Krishna Murthy
103 **The Halo Vest: An Evaluation of Motion and Forces Across the Neck**
Raymond A. Koch and Vernon L. Nickel
108 **Odontoid Fracture Complicating Ankylosing Hyperostosis of the Spine**
David F. Fardon
113 **Healed Untreated Anterior Cervical Spine Dislocation: A Case Report**
George H. Thompson and Mason Hohl
116 **Vertebra Plana and Eosinophilic Granuloma of the Cervical Spine in Children**
Henry H. Sherk, Jesse T. Nicholson, and James E. Nixon
122 **Energy Expenditure During Walking in Patients With Scoliosis: The Effect of Surgical Correction**
Margareta Lindh
134 **Combined Dwyer and Harrington Instrumentation and Fusion in the Treatment of Selected Patients With Painful Adult Idiopathic Scoliosis**
Robert B. Winter
142 **X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis of Muscles in Scoliosis**
R. Yarom, G. C. Robin, and R. Gorodetsky
146 **Scoliosis in Arthrogryposis Multiplex Congenita**
Denis S. Drummond and D. A. Mackenzie
152 **The Development of Southern Chinese Girls With Adolescent Idiopathic Scoliosis**
W. D. Low, C. K. Mok, J. C. Y. Leong, A. C. M. C. Yau, and F. P. Lisowski
157 **Occurrence of Cold Agglutinins in Congenital Scoliosis**
L. Mercer McKinley, Susan Connor, Robert Gaines, and K. D. Leatherman
160 **Fracture-Dislocation of the Dorsal-Lumbar Spine: Acute Operative Stabilization By Harrington Instrumentation**
F. R. Convery, M. A. Minteer, R. W. Smith, and S. M. Emerson
167 **Enostosis of the Spine**
Thomas W. Broderick, Donald Resnick, Thomas G. Goergen, and Naomi Alazraki
171 **Hypotensive Anesthesia for Spinal Fusion With Sodium Nitroprusside**
Hoshang J. Khambatta, J. Gilbert Stone, Richard S. Metteo, and W. Jost Michelsen
175 **Microlumbar Discectomy: A Conservative Surgical Approach to the Virgin Herniated Lumbar Disc**
Robert Warren Williams
183 **Microlumbar Discectomy: Followup of 147 Patients**
Harold J. Goald
186 **A Lumbar Disc Surgery Predictive Score Card**
Bernard E. Finneson

SEPTEMBER

189 **Lap-Sash Three Point Seat Belt Fractures of the Cervical Spine**
Bernard S. Epstein, Joseph A. Epstein, and Malcolm D. Jones

194 **Metastatic Disc Infection and Osteomyelitis of the Cervical Spine: Surgical Treatment**
Ralph B. Cloward

202 **Chondrosarcoma of the Spine**
Martin B. Camins, Andrew W. Duncan, Julius Smith, and Ralph C. Marcove

210 **Artifactual Midline Cervical Defect Seen During Myelography**
John J. Krupka and Charles M. D'Angelo

213 **Telemetric Monitoring of Cable Tensions Following Dwyer Spinal Instrumentation in Dogs**
F. D. Shapiro, C. W. McDonald, A. P. Dwyer, J. M. Gray, D. Rowell, and J. E. Hall

222 **Congenital Kyphosis in Myelomeninocele: Vertebral Body Resection and Posterior Spine Fusion**
Kenton D. Leatherman and Robert A. Dickson

227 **Idiopathic and Congenital Scoliosis in Twins**
L. Mercer McKinley and K. D. Leatherman

230 **Hereditary Multiple Exostoses: A Rare Cause of Spinal Cord Compression**
Gustavo Roman

234 **Scoliosis, Spondylolysis, and Spondylolisthesis: Their Relationship As Reviewed in 539 Patients**
John R. Fisk, John H. Moe, and Robert B. Winter

246 **Developmental Lumbar Spinal Stenosis: Pathology and Surgical Treatment**
Casey K. Lee, Harold T. Hansen, and Andrew B. Weiss

256 **Recurrent Surgery After Disc Excision**
J. Cauchoix and B. Girard

260 **Lytic Spondylolisthesis Above the Lumbosacral Level**
Andrew M. Jackson, Ernest O'G Kirwan, and Michael F. Sullivan

267 **Early and Subtle Signs in Low-Back Sprain**
C. Chan Gunn and William E. Milbrandt

282 **Letters**

DECEMBER

285 **Kyphosis in Childhood and Adolescence**
R. B. Winter and J. E. Hall

309 **An Anterior Distractor For the Intraoperative Correction of Angular Kyphosis**
Waldemar Carvalho Pinto, Ozmar Avanzi, and Robert B. Winter

313 **Energy Expenditure During Walking In Patients With Scoliosis: The Effect of the Milwaukee Brace**
Margareta Lindh

319 **Pathology and Pathogenesis of Lumbar Spondylosis and Stenosis**
W. H. Kirkaldy-Willis, J. H. Wedge, K. Yong-Hing, and J. Reilly

329 **Exposure of the Vertebral Bodies of the Proximal Lumbar Segments: Some Anatomic Points**
Mitchell M. Mirbaha

336 **The Biomechanical Advantage of Lordosis and Hip Extension For Upright Activity: Man As Compared With Other Anthropoids**
H. F. Farfan
343 **Complication of Water-Soluble Contrast Lumbar Myelography: Review of the Literature and Case Report**
Raymond Bonneau and James M. Morris
346 **Intradural Herniation of Lumbar Intervertebral Discs**
Charles J. Hodge, Eugene F. Binet, and Stephen A. Kieffer
351 **High Amputation of the Sacrum For Extirpation of Tumors: Principles and Technique**
Bertil Stener and Björn Gunterberg
367 **Index**